

About the Contributors

DAVID BLOCK is ICREA Research Professor in Sociolinguistics in the Departament d'Humanitats at the Universitat Pompeu Fabra. Over the past three decades, he has published books, articles and chapters on a variety of language in society issues. His most recent books are *Social Class and Applied Linguistics* (Routledge, 2014); *Political Economy and Sociolinguistics* (Bloomsbury, 2018); *Post-Truth and Political Discourse* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2019); *The Secret Life of English-Medium Instruction in Higher Education* (Routledge, 2021, co-edited with Sarah Khan) and *Innovations and Challenges in Identity Research* (Routledge, 2021). He is a member of the Academy of the Social Sciences (UK), Visiting Professor at University College London Institute of Education and editor of the book series *Language, Society and Political Economy* (Routledge).

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DAVID CRYSTAL is honorary professor of linguistics at the University of Bangor, and works from his home in Holyhead, North Wales, as a writer, editor, lecturer, and broadcaster. He read English at University College London, specialized in English language studies, then joined academic life as a lecturer in linguistics, first at Bangor, then at Reading, where he became professor of linguistics. He has written widely on linguistics and the English language, such as *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language* (3rd edn 2019) and *Let's Talk: How English Conversation Works* (2020). He received an OBE for services to the English language in 1995 and became a member of the British Academy in 2001. He lives online at <www.davidcrystal.com>.

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ANNE FABRICIUS is Associate Professor of English language at Roskilde University in Denmark. She completed her bachelor and Master's degrees in Linguistics in Australia and her PhD in English Sociolinguistics at Copenhagen Business School. She teaches sociolinguistics and academic English. She was a founding member of

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ANNA KRISTINA HULTGREN is UKRI Future Leaders Fellow and Senior Lecturer in English language and applied linguistics at The Open University. She is leading an international interdisciplinary project funded by UK Research and Innovation (2020 – 2027) on English as a Medium of Instruction drawing together insights from political science and linguistics. Kristina serves on the editorial boards of the *Journal of English-Medium Instruction* and the *Journal of English for Research Publication Purposes* and the Routledge Studies in English-Medium Instruction. She is the co-editor of *The Inner World of Knowledge Certification in Scholarly Publication* (with P. Habibie, Palgrave 2021), *English-Medium Instruction in European Higher Education* (with S. Dimova and C. Jensen, Mouton de Gruyter 2015) and *English in Nordic universities: Ideologies and practices* (with F. Gregersen and J. Thøgersen, Bejmanins 2014).

JENNIFER JENKINS is Emeritus Professor of Global Englishes and founding director of the Centre for Global Englishes at the University of Southampton. She has been researching the phenomenon of English as a Lingua Franca since the late 1980s, and has published widely on the

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ROBERT PHILLIPSON is an Emeritus Professor at Copenhagen Business School, Denmark. He taught in Algeria and Yugoslavia, before emigrating to Denmark in 1973. His main research areas are linguistic imperialism, the expansion of English worldwide, and language pedagogy. He has co-edited books on language policy, multilingual education, and language rights, often with his wife, Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, among them *Why English? Confronting the Hydra* (2016) and *Language Rights* (four volumes, 2017). *English-only Europe? Challenging language policy* (2003) was updated and translated into French as *La domination de l'anglais: un défi pour l'Europe* (2019). His

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books have been published in a dozen countries. He was awarded the UNESCO Linguapax prize in 2010. For details see www.cbs.dk/en/staff/rpmc.

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